

B.A.LL.B. FIFTH SEMESTER

SYLLABUS AND COURSE COMPONENT

FIFTH SEMESTER: [COURSE CODE 107]

PAPER 1071. :	ECONOMICS–III
PAPER 1072. :	HISTORY – II
PAPER 1073. :	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - I
PAPER 1074. :	FAMILY LAW – I (HINDU LAW)
PAPER 1075. :	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW–I

PAPER 1071:

ECONOMICS - III
ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT IN INDIA

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

The present paper opens up the foundation of economics to the law students regarding economic environment in India for a better understanding of the subject.

UNIT - I

Economic Environment-Meaning, Factors Affecting Economic Environment; Economic Planning – Meaning, Importance, Objective and New Economic Policy approach, Major Economic Reforms (Brief) and their Impacts;

UNIT – II

Population Growth and Problems in India, Population Policy, Unemployment in India; Family Welfare Measures and their valuation, Agriculture-significance, New Agricultural Strategy, Types and Remedial Measure; Sources of Agricultural Finance and Land Reforms;

UNIT - III

Need of industrialization in India, Large and Small Scale Industries –Importance and Development Problem, New Industrial Policy and Changes; Investment of Foreign Capital in India, Multi-National Corporations;

UNIT - IV

Foreign Trade: Characteristics Composition and Direction of Foreign Trade in India Balance of Trade and Balance of Payment; Causes and Remedies of Unfavourable Balance of Payment: Export promotion, measures, New EXIM Policy;

UNIT -V

Problems and Prospects of Rail, Road, Water and Air Transport in India. Rajasthan: A Brief Introduction, Agriculture Development, Industrial Development and Transportation Development in Rajasthan;

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- i. Biswanath Ghosh, Economic Environment of Business, Vikas Publishing, 1996
- ii. Datt Ruddar, KPM Sundharam, Indian Economy (Old Edition) Paperback, S. Chand & Company, 2004
- iii. Francis Charillian, Business Environment Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.,2018

PAPER 1072:

HISTORY – II

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| (a) Written paper | — | 70 marks |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks
(15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

This course attempts to provide a basic introduction to evolution of Law in India. Study of law relating to a particular country is not complete without understanding the history and development of the Laws and legal institutions. A student of law should be exposed to the ancient social order and religious philosophy as well as to the systems of dispute settlement mechanisms existing in those days. The medieval period had influence in the development of legal system. The advent of the British was an event, which also had its influence. The traditions of the past have made our modern legal system what it is, and still live on in it. Without a proper historical background, it may be difficult to appreciate as to why a particular feature of the system is as it is.

UNIT - I: Establishment of British Paramourncy:

European Trade; East India Company; Competition and Conflict between the English and the French: Carnatic Wars; The British Conquest of Bengal: Dual System of administration in Bengal, Battles of Plassey & Buxor; Wellesley's Subsidiary Alliances; The Forward Policy, 1838-1856: Punjab, Sind and Awadh with Special Reference to the Lord Dalhousie's policy of Annexation Agrarian Settlements: The Permanent Settlement, Royatwari Settlement of Madras and Bombay Presidencies, and Mahalwari Settlement

UNIT – II: The Uprising of 1857, Administrative and Social Changes:

The Beginning of Popular Resistance: Uprisings of 1857; Causes, Events and Results, Nature of the Uprising and Reasons of its Failure Reorganization of the British Rule after 1857-58:

Administration, Army, Revenue and Fiscal Policies; Socio Reforms: Prohibition of Sati, Abolition of Slavery, Widow Remarriage, Educational Movements; Caste Questions;

UNIT – III: Nationalism: Discontent and Dissension:

Rise of Indian Nationalism: Formation of the Indian National Congress; The Moderates and the Extremists in the Indian National Movement; Partition of Bengal: Swadeshi & Boycott; Formation of the Muslim League;

UNIT – IV: The Age of Gandhian Politics, Freedom and Partition:

The Emergence of Gandhi and his Thoughts; Rowlatt Satyagrah and Jallianwala Bagh; Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movements; Civil Disobedience Movement Quit India Movement; INA; Constitutional Negotiations: Cabinet Mission, Mountbatten Plan; Growth of communal Politics and the Partition of India; Making of the Constitution;

UNIT – V Glimpses of Constitutional Developments:

The Regulating Act of 1773, The Charter of 1774 and Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta, Judicial Reforms of Lord Cornwallis, The Government of India Act, 1909; Minto Morley Reforms; Defects of the Act; Montague Chelmsford Reforms 1919; The Government of India Act, 1935 (Background); Federalism Provisional; Astronomy; Indian Independence Act, 1947;

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- i. Gandhi, B. M.: V. D. Kulshreshta's Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History, 2009
- ii. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution - Cornerstone of a Nation, 5 Edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,(2002).
- iii. Ilbert, Courtney Sr. The Government of India, 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- iv. Jain, M.P., Outlines of Indian Legal History, Lexis Nexis (2014).
- v. Jois, Rama M., Legal And Constitutional History of India, Universal Law Publications Ltd.2018
- vi. Keith A. B. A Constitutional History of India, 1600-1935, 2nd ed. Allahabad: Central Depot, 1961.
- vii. Pylee, M. V. Constitutional History of India (1600-1950). Bombay: Asia 1967.
- viii. Speeches and Documents on the Indian Constitution 1945 -1947 (2 Vols.) London OUP, 1957.
- ix. A. R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1986.
- x. Bipan, Chandra, et al., India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947, New Delhi, 1996.
- xi. Bipan, Chandra, India After Independence, New Delhi, 2000.
- xii. Burton, Stein, A History of India, Delhi, 2010.
- xiii. Kenneth W. Jones, Socio-Religious Feform Movements in British India, New Delhi, 1994
- xiv. Lakshmi, Subramaniam, History of India, 1707-1857, Hyderabad, 2012.

- xv. M.P. Jain, Constitutional History of India, New Delhi, 2006.
- xvi. Nanda, B. R., Making of India: India's Road to Independence, New Delhi, 1998.
- xvii. R., Muir, The Making of British India, 1756-1858, New Delhi, 1985.
- xviii. Roy, Tirthankar, The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, Delhi, 2000.
- xix. Sabhyasachi Bhattacharya, Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas 1850-1947, Delhi, 1990.
- xx. Sarkar, Sumit, Modern India, 1885-1947, Delhi, 2013.
- xxi. Shekhar Bandopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India New Delhi, 2004.
- xxii. Shekhar Bandopadhyay, Plassy se Vibhajan Tak: Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas, New Delhi, 2013.
- xxiii. Tara Chand, History of the Freedom Movement in India, New Delhi, 1965.

PAPER 1073:

LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - I

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper | — | 70 marks |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks |
| | | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

The twenty-first century witnessed the development of Industrial jurisprudence in the country. This course is an attempt to study the laws relating to labour jurisprudence, industrial relations, social security, wages, health and working conditions of workers in various shops and commercial establishment in the country and to impart the students with an overview of judicial perspective on the recent labour legislations and finally it deals with the latest trend and developments in the Labour Laws.

UNIT - I

Concept and Growth of Labour Welfare Jurisprudence; Natural Justice, Concept of Social Justice and Labour; Constitution of India, 1950 [Articles: 14, 19, 21, 23-24, 38, and 41-43A]; Labour and Judicial Process and Public Interest Legislation; Judicial Responses

Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 (including the Amendment Act, 2017): [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

UNIT - II

The Trade Unions Act, 1926 (including the Amendment Act, 2001):

Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act; Registration of Trade Unions; Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions; Regulations and Judicial Responses;

UNIT - III

National Wage Policy; Genesis of West Regulations; Concepts of Minimum Fair, Living and Need based Minimum Wages

The Minimum Wages Act, 1948:[Limited to Basic Overview]Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

The Payment of Wages Act, 1936 (including the Amendment Act(s) of 2005 and 2017: [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

UNIT - IV

The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947: [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act; Penalties & Procedures;

UNIT - V

International Labour Organization (I.L.O.):

International Labour Organization (I.L.O.): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features and History of the Organization; How the ILO works: ILO Director-General; Multilateral system; Partnering for Development Programme and budget; Accountability and Transparency; Organizational Structure; Member States; 2030 Development Agenda, Mission and Impact of I.L.O.; I.L.O. and Human Rights in India;

LEADING CASES:

- 1) Air India v. Nargesh Meerza, AIR 1981 SC 1830.
- 2) Alembic Chemical Works v. Its workman, AIR 1961, SC 647.
- 3) Balmer Lawrie Workers Union Bombay v. Balmer Lawrie & Co. Ltd. 1984 I. L.L. J. 314 SC
- 4) Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India AIR 1984 SC 802.
- 5) D. S. Nakara v. Union of India A. I. R. 1983 SC 130.
- 6) Express Newspaper Ltd. & others v. Union of India & others. AIR 1958 SC 578.
- 7) Jay Engineering Work Ltd. v. State of West Bengal AIR 1968 Cal. 406.
- 8) Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra Dehradun v. State of U.P. AIR 1985 S.C. 652.
- 9) Workmen of M/S Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. of India v. Management AIR, 1973 SC 1227
- 10) Bangalore Water-Supply & Sewerage Board, Etc. v. R. Rajappa & Others 1978 SCR (3) 207

SUGGESTED READINGS: (Subject To The Applicability of Latest Amendments):

- Government of India: Report of the Committee on Labour Welfare, 1970.
- Public Interest Litigation (with Model PIL Formats), Dr. B.L. Wadhera, Universal Law Publishing 2014
- D.D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Dispute Act, 1947, Jain Book Agency, 6th Ed., 2016
- J. K. Soonavala, Supreme Court on Industrial Law, Lexis Nexis, 4th Ed., 2017
- Meenu Paul, Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad law agency, New Delhi, 9thEd., 2014
- O.P. Malhotra, Law of Industrial Disputes , ,7th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2015

- S.C. Srivastva, Social Security and Labour Laws, 1985, EBC
- S. N. Mishra; An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law, 29th Edition Central Law Publication, 2019
- Ministry of Labour and Employment: List of Enactments in the Ministry:
<https://labour.gov.in/list-enactments-ministry>
- ILO Official Website: <https://www.ilo.org/global/lang--en/index.htm>
- Ministry of Labour and Employment: List of Enactments in the Ministry:
<https://labour.gov.in/list-enactments-ministry>
- ILO Official Website:
<https://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/lang--en/index.htm>
<https://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/how-the-ilo-works/member-states/lang--en/index.htm>
- India and ILO: <https://labour.gov.in/lcandilasdivision/india-ilo>

PAPER 1074:

FAMILY LAW – I
(HINDU LAW)

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper | — | 70 marks |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks |
| | | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

This course involves the student with the introduction of Hindu law as it affects property relations. It primarily covers the concept of Undivided Family of the Hindu law, the provisions relating to intestate and testamentary succession applicable to persons of all denominations and other provisions relating to marriage, succession etc. in Hindu law. The study of the course will attempt to view Hindu law not merely as a separate system of personal laws based upon religions but as the one cutting across the religious lines and eventually enabling us to fulfil the constitutional directive of Uniform Civil Code.

UNIT - I

Hindu Law:

Sources, School and Application, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Self-acquired property; Karta and his powers and obligations, Religious and Charitable Endowments – Essentials of an Endowment Kinds, Shebait and Mahant;

UNIT - II

The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955:

Conditions of a valid Hindu Marriage; Its ceremonies and registration, Void and Voidable Marriage : Restitution of Conjugal Rights; Judicial Separation, Legitimacy of Children of Void and Voidable Marriage; Divorce and its grounds; Alternative relief in divorce proceedings, Divorce by Mutual Consent, One year bar to Divorce; Divorced persons when

may marry again; Jurisdiction and Procedure. The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006; Validity of Child Marriage; Judicial Responses.

UNIT - III

The Hindu Succession Act, 1956:

Succession to the property of a Hindu male; Succession to interest in Coparcenary property, Property of a Female Hindu to be her absolute Property; Succession to the property of a Hindu female; General rules and disqualifications of succession, Escheat; Judicial Responses.

UNIT - IV

The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956:

Requisites of a valid adoption; Capacity to take in adoption; Capacity to give in Adoption, Effects of Adoption; Miscellaneous provisions of adoptions; Maintenance of wife, children and parents; Maintenance of widowed daughter-in-law; Dependents and their maintenance; Amount of Maintenance; Judicial Responses;

UNIT - V

The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956:

Natural Guardians and their powers; Testamentary guardian and their powers, De Facto Guardian, General Provisions of Guardianship; Judicial Responses.

Partition under Hindu Law: Meaning, Property for Partition, person entitled to sue for partition and allotment of shares, Partition, and allotment of shares, how effected, Determination of shares, Re-opening of Partition, Reunion, Debts – Doctrine of Pious Obligation; Antecedent Debts; Judicial Responses;

LEADING CASES:

1. Arunachala Gounder (Dead) by L.R.'s. v. Ponnusamy and others Civil Appeal No. 6659 of 2011, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 72
2. Chanmuniya v. Virendra Kumar Singh Kushwaha (2011) 1 SCC 141
3. Dr. N.G. Dastane v. Mrs. S. Dastane AIR 1975 SC 1534
4. Roxann Sharma v. Arun Sharma Civil Appeal No. 1966 of 2015 SC
5. Seema v. Ashwani Kumar, AIR 2006 S.C 1158
6. Vaddeboyina Tulasamma v. Vaddeboyina Shesha Reddi, 1977 SCR (3)
7. Velusamy v. D. Patchaiammal, (2010) 10 SCC 469
8. Vineeta Sharma v. Rakesh Sharma, AIR 2020 SC 641

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- i. Kusum, Family Law Lectures : Family Law I, LexisNexis, New Delhi.
- ii. Mulla : Principles of Hindu Law
- iii. Paras Diwan : Modern Hindu Law
- iv. ParasDiwan, Law of Marriage and Divorce (5th Edn. 2008)
- v. Professor Kusum, Family Law Lectures- Family Law-I, Lexis Nexis Publications, (3rd Ed. 2011)
- vi. Raghavachariar : Hindu Law – Principles and Precedents

- vii. RanganathMisra (Rev.), Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage (16th Ed.2008)
- viii. Satyajeet A Desai, Mulla's, Hindu Law, LexisNexis, New Delhi.
- ix. Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.

PAPER 1075:

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW – I

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper | — | 70 marks |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks |
| | | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
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- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

The objective of teaching this subject is to equip the students of Trans National Law that applies to States in their inter relations and evolved world order, aim to make a better, cooperative, peaceful and developing world. Outcome will be better understanding of intra-states' relations, working and importance of world Institutions.

UNIT-I

Definitions; Development and Nature; Public and Private International Law; Legality of International Law: Positive Morality; Basic Theories: Naturalist, Positivist, Grotius and Consent Theory; *Sources and Subjects of International Law*; Theories: Realistic, Fictional, Functional, Monistic, Dualistic; Specific Adoption Theory; Transformation Theory; Delegation Theory; *International Law and Municipal Law*: Concept of State; Essential Ingredients and Kinds of States; Territory of State;

UNIT-II

State Recognition and Succession: De Facto and De Jure; Theories of Recognition: Recognition of Government, Belligerency and Insurgency; Collective Recognition; State Jurisdiction; Territorial Sovereignty; Responsibility of States: Original and Vicarious; State Responsibility for various Acts: *State Succession*: Theories of State Succession; Rights and Duties arising out of State Succession;

UNIT-III

Law of Treaties: Concept and Kinds of Treaties; Binding Force of Treaties; *Pacta Sunt Servanda*; *Jus Cogens*; *Clausula Rebus Sic Stantibus*; Parties of a Treaty; Formation of a Treaty; Reservations; Invalidity and Termination of Treaties; Basic Overview of Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties;

UNIT-IV

War, its Legal Character and Effects, Enemy Character, Armed Conflicts and other hostile relations; Belligerent Occupation, War crimes, Termination of War and Doctrine of *Post Liminium* and Prize Courts; War Pacific and Compulsive Means of Settlement of Disputes Rules of Warfare; Neutrality; War Crimes;

UNIT-V

Law of the Sea: Concepts of *Mare Liberum* and *Mare Clausum*; The Anglo Norwegian Fisheries Case and Its After Math; The Technological Revolution and the Utilization of the New Resources of the Sea; Population Explosion and Its Impact; Changing Concepts of Maritime Frontiers: Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf & Exclusive Economic Zone, High Seas; Territorial Waters and Contiguous Zone; Principles for Determination of Maritime Frontiers And Maritime Boundaries under the Customary and Conventional Law; Exploitation of Deep Sea: Bed Resources: International Sea Bed Authority;

LEADING CASES:

- 1) Civil Air Transport Inc. v. Central Air Transport Corporation, Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, (1953) AC 70.
- 2) Corfu Channel case (French: *Affaire du Détroit de Corfou*) International Court of Justice (ICJ) between 1947 and 1949
- 3) *Re Castioni* Case (1891) Q.B. 149
- 4) *S.S. Lotus* Case (1927) PCIJ Series A No. 10
- 5) *South West Africa* Cases, 1949 - 1971

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- i. Boyle & C. Chinkin, *The Making of International Law, Foundations of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2007
- ii. H.O. Agarwal, *International Law & Human Rights*, 1st Ed. (Rep) Central Law Agency 2014
- iii. James Crawford Brownlie, *Principles of International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- iv. *Landmark Cases in Public International Law*, Editor(s): Eirik Bjorge, Cameron Miles, 1st ed., Bloomsbury Publishers, 2017
- v. L. F. L. Oppenheim's *International Law* (9th Edition): Volume 1 Peace; Edited by Robert Jennings, Arthur Watts KCMG QC, Oxford University Press, 2008.

- vi. Mark Villiger, “The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and Present”, in Customary International Law and Treaties, Mark Villiger, pp.63-113, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985
- vii. R. P. Dhokalia, The Codification of Public International Law, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970
- viii. Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6th ed.)
- ix. Sharma Satyendra Kumar, Law of Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone, Taxmann Publications, 2017.
- x. S.K Kapoor, International Law & Human Right 18th Ed., Central Law Agency, 2018
- xi. Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press, 2013.